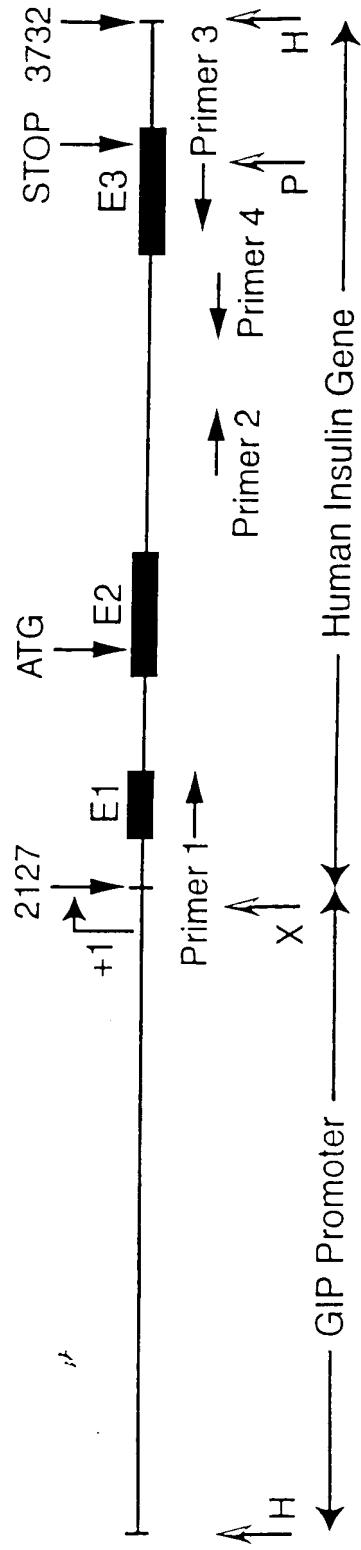


**Figure 1**

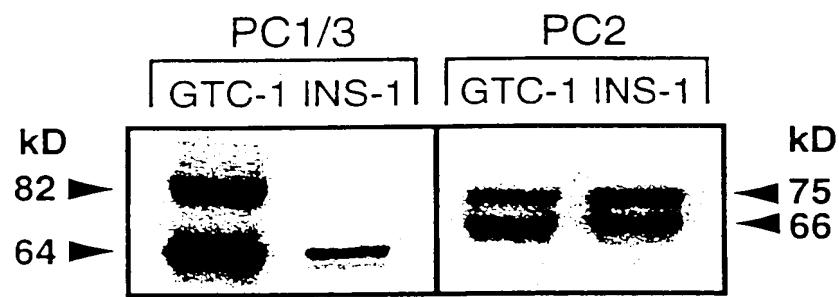
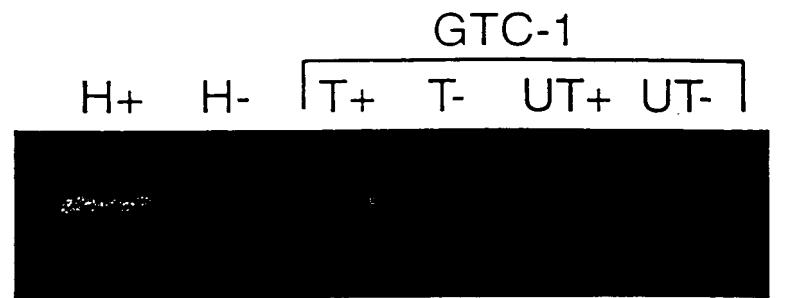
STC-1      GTC-1



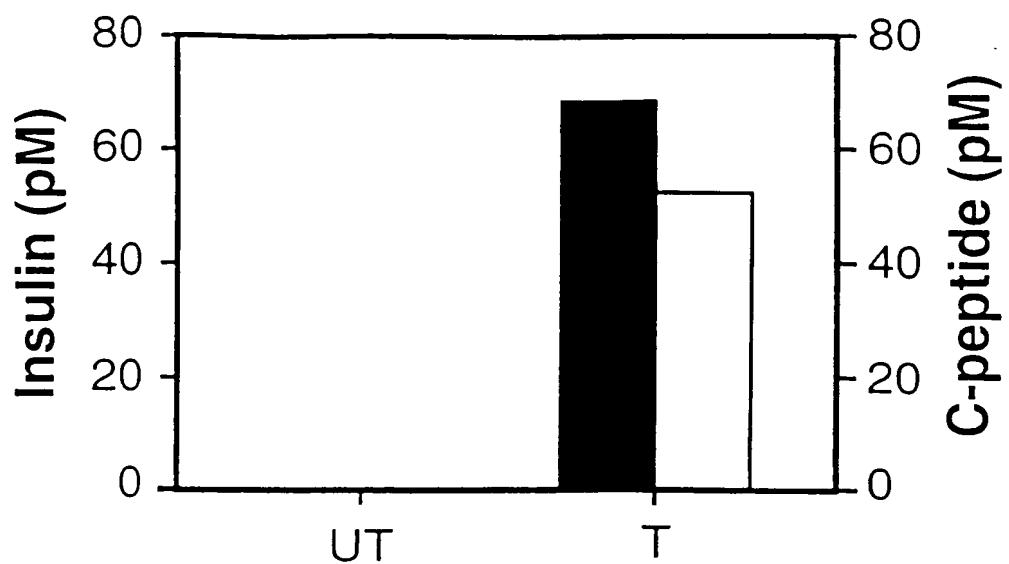
**Figure 2**



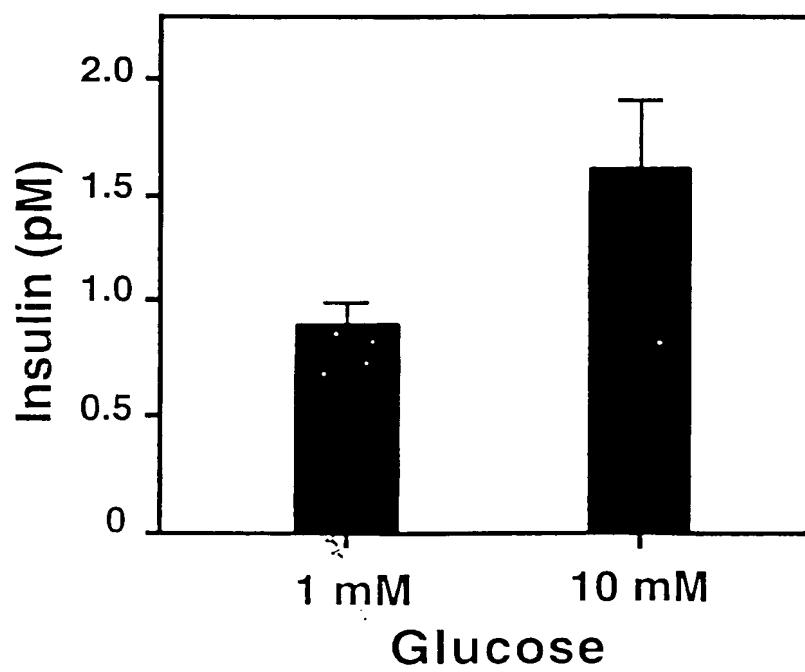
**Figure 3**



**Figure 4**



**Figure 5**



**Figure 6**

**Figure 8**

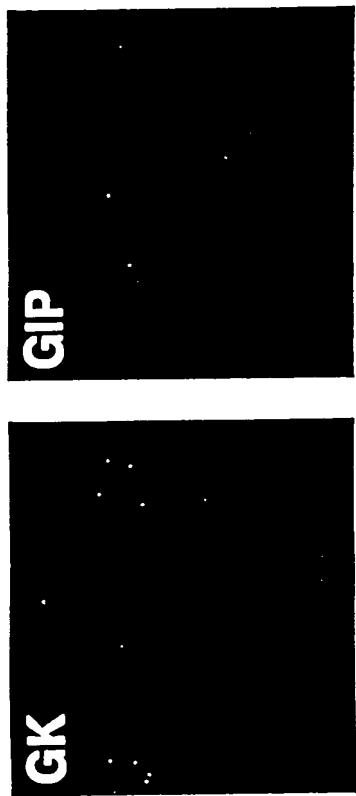


PCR



Southern

**Figure 7**



GK

GIP

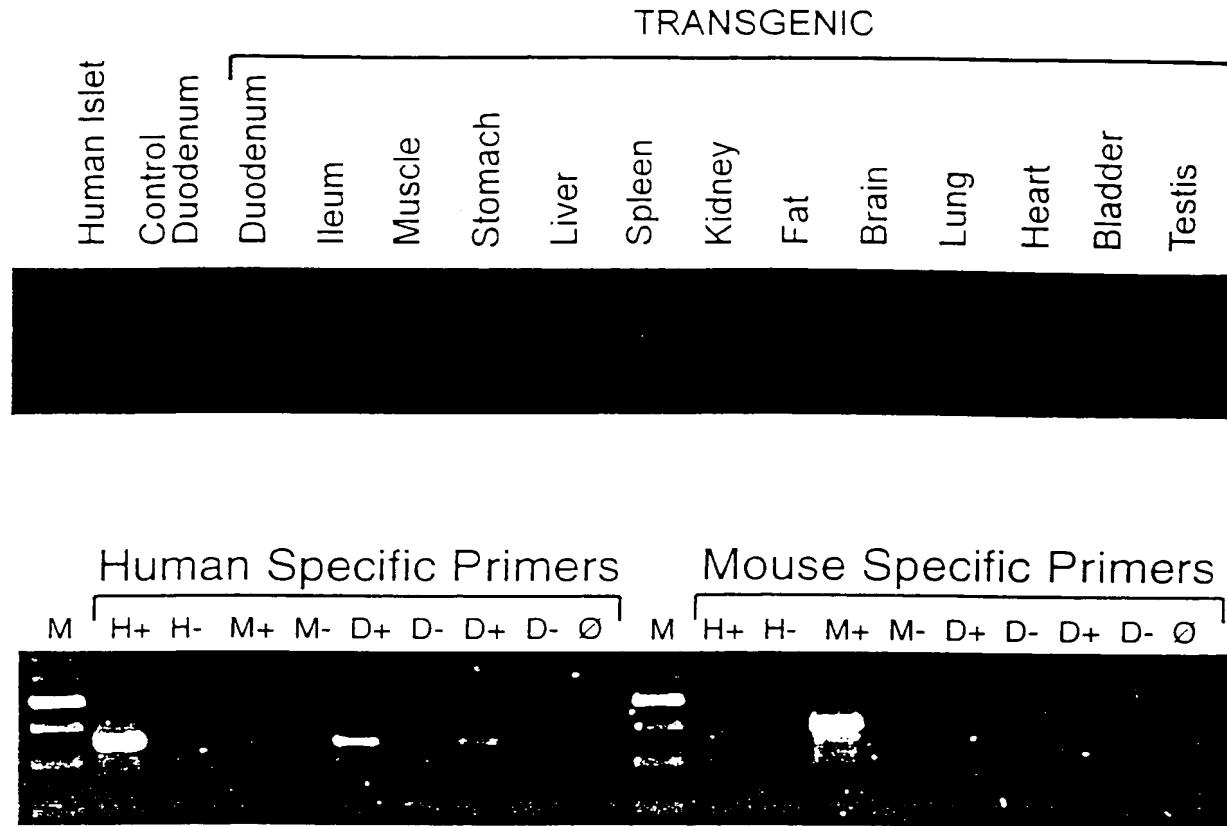


Figure 9

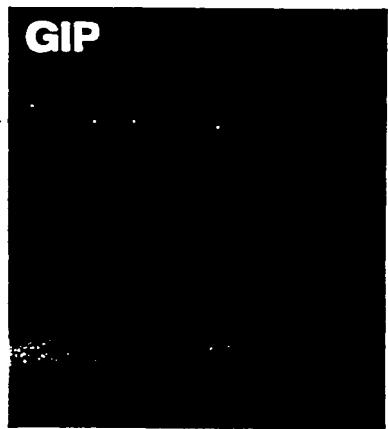
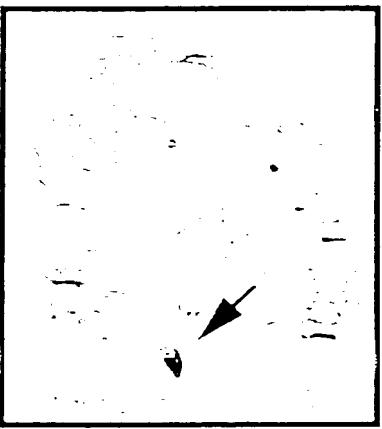
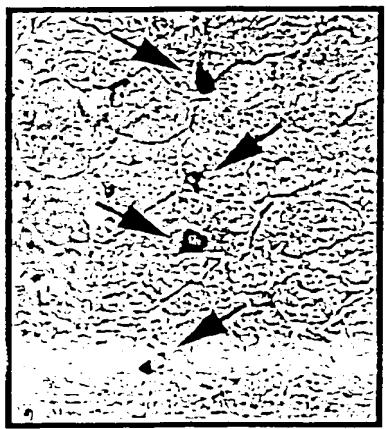
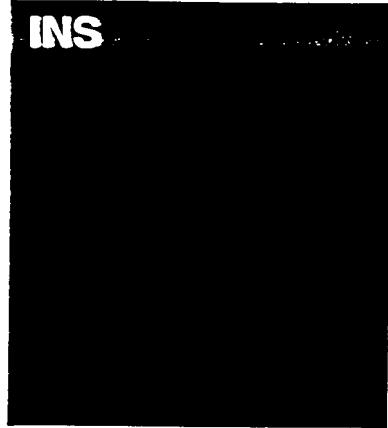
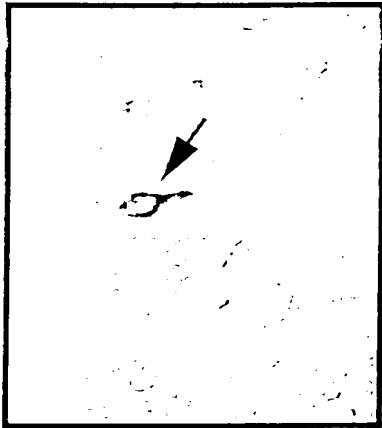
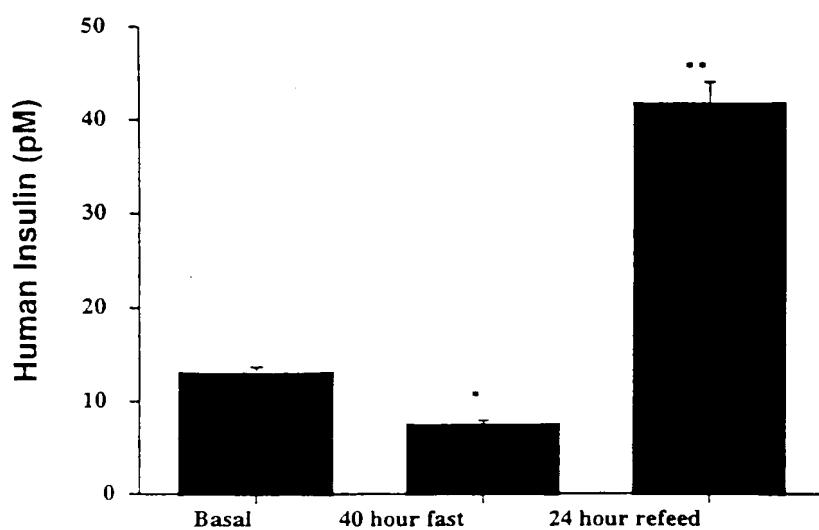
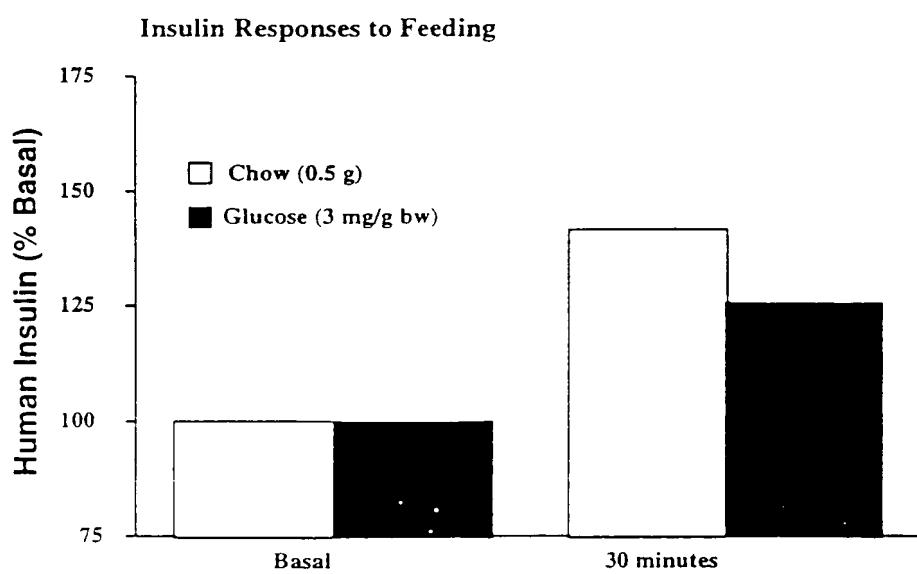


Figure 10



**Figure 11A**



**Figure 11B**

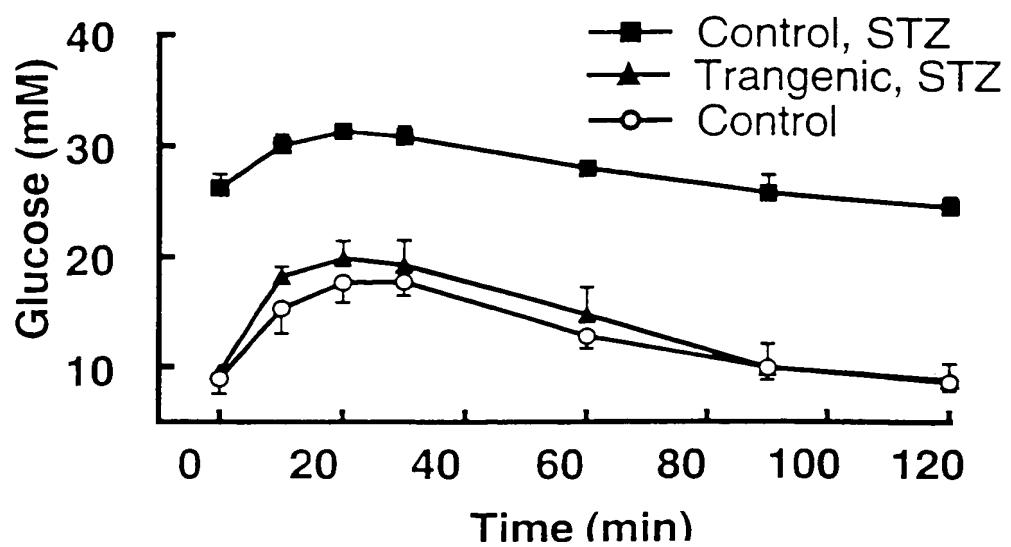


Figure 12

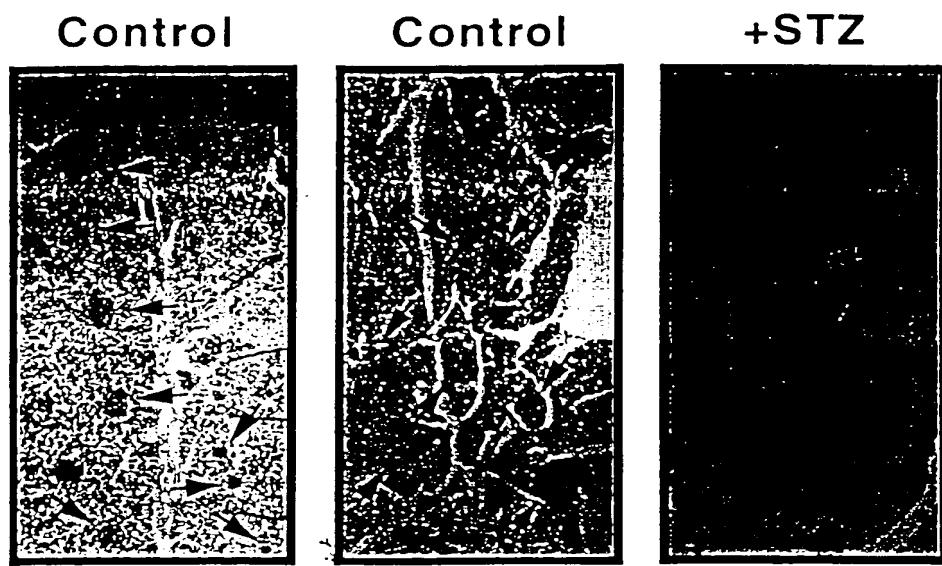


Figure 13

GIP Promoter

atctctccag tcccttcctc aaccttctga gaacaggcaa actccaccat gattggcta  
taaatcgta tatggaccta ctaaggatgt aacaactggg agcatgtta cctagcatgt  
ccgaaaccccg gagttcagtc cctagcactg cacaatctca gtccttatga agtagaggg  
agatcagagg ttcaaggaca acatcaattt gagaccagcc tggctactt accaaagaaa  
gaaagagaga aataaataaa tagatagata aataaataaa taagtaata aatatcttat  
ggctggagag ttggtcagt gtttaagagc acttattgtg gggttgggta tttagctca  
tggtagagcg ttgccttagg aagctcaagg ccctgggttc ggtccccagc tccggaaaca  
aaacaaaaca aaacaaaacaa aaacaaaacaa aaaaaaaacc ctgtctggaa aacacctaaa  
taaagatata tatataata atatatacat ataataatata tatgatataat atatataat atatcttgt  
ggaggaagct ataccttct ttcgttgc tccaacacat aatgtgcc tgcacatccca  
ttcatattgc cccaagtggg aaaccatgtg actataaact ctaagttcct agtcaactagg  
aactctcaag acacccatct cagcagcat cacttccgga gtgccaccat tatcagttaa  
catccacatc tggattcag atcccagatc cttctgttc cctcagaagt cacctacagc  
tttgggggg tgcccttcc ctcagagagt gccaccccgag ttgaccctca ccaaggcaac  
ccttgcacc cacagaatcc aacaggaagt agggggaga aacagccggcc ctgtgcccag  
aaaaaaagag gggaggaga aggggggtgc cgcctacca cggggcaggt cccagataac  
actgcagata cccaaatgtt aatcacccat tagcacaggc ccagagcaaa gggaaagt  
attaggtta taatgggtt cactgggcag gaccagtggg cttagcttc aaagataaga  
gttttcagg ttaatcagca ccctgtggtg tgtggatata aggaagctaa cacaggct  
tgaagcaaga tcctgag

Mouse chromogranin A (Chga) gene, promoter region.  
ACCESSION L31361

1 ccgaaattac ccactacgtt ggaattctat aagggttggg ttgtgttgc ttgttacagc  
61 tgcgttttg gcacccagca cagctgagtg gttctaagcc cacgtcgatg cttaaacacat  
121 ggttgttga tgaatacacg cgaagccgggt ttcatttttag gggcatgagt aggcagaggt  
181 gtgggcagga agcagggaaag agcggaaaca ggtgcggaca gaaaggaggg gctctgaagg  
241 atgcctcgtca gtgcctaaact gtcattcaga taccagggttc actgtggccc taggcccagc  
301 tgcacggggc ttccatgtg gtcgtcccg ggtgagagca gaactcggtt gggcgcccc  
361 gaaggaaacc aaccaggaag cagggttgc cccaaattat ccaggtttttta agtacattt  
421 agagacaagg ctgggtgtt gaaggtcaga ggtgtccctg ggggtctgga ctaggactga  
481 ccactctgt tttagtttaa tggtgagaac tgcctcacac tgctaccgtc ctacttgcc  
541 ccttgagagc tgcgttgc tgcacccaccc atgtgtgggt tggaccctca gtcacacact  
601 gaacgtgtt gaagccactg ttgtcagag cagggcttc ggcactgagg aagcagtgc  
661 caactatcccc tatcaaataa caattaaata cacacagaat gcgaggcaca caactgagg  
721 tcaggagagg ctcgtcgtca gcaagggtt caagaggctt ctgtgggacc cgctggatgt  
781 tccaggaggt tcttaaagat gggcgtgc tccagccaagt gaaatcaaga gaaaagtac  
841 cgaagtatag gaaaacttcg cagtcgttggag aggtttatag gggagggatc cgaggctc  
901 agacaggagt gacttgcaca cggacgcaca gcaagtggc aggtggagtt cagctgtgcc  
961 accttctgaa gccgggtacc ctttacagcc accagataca agcgggatag agacagctga  
1021 tggagaagct ggagggtgggg ggcgggaccc cgaagggtgg gaaaggcgc gggggggcgg  
1081 tcctatgacg taatttccctg gggtgtgcg cgctgtgcg tgcgtgtgcg tttatataaa  
1141 agccggcata gcattgtcgc tgcgtccgc gccacccgcca ccatcaccgc ttttaccacc  
1201 accgctactg cagtgttccc gctggcgtcag agcttggta gccagactac agacccactc  
1261 ccgcccatttcccttgcgtccact cttccgcac cgtccggcgc gctatgcgc

//

Figure 14

Mus musculus secretogranin II (Scg2) gene, promoter and exon 1, complete sequence.  
ACCESSION AF037451

Mus musculus glucokinase gene, 5' flanking region.  
ACCESSION U93275

1 agcttaggt gtgtgaatat ctacttgtt gctaggccct tggtcatact aagtaagttt  
61 ccccttcaact ggggtgtacc agtttacccct ggactgtcta agcaacaaga aggatagaca  
121 tggcctacca cagatttcat gtctgccact ggctatgtca gaacatgtag gagctttgg  
181 aatcagtgaa acaggatattt tcaagactgcc ttcccctgcgt ggggcttcc cgaaggccata  
241 ttttcttag agtcagccct tccccagctg ggacaagctg tactggacag atgccagcca  
301 cttaactgg gaatacatgg tcatttaggc agctggctta tctcatccat ggtacttgtat  
361 ggcttcgggt cagcacccca cagaaaagttc agacgggagg ctcccgagaa aacagagaag  
421 caggcaggag atcctgcagg caatcctct gctccacagc ctgcattggac ttccctcagc  
481 cttagtgcgt gtgggtccca tctgagaaca ttggttataat gtttatttca aaccgatctg  
541 cctttaaagga gtggaagaaa aaaactgtgg tgtttggct acctttatga taatggcctt  
601 ttcatccctcc taataaaatat tgccaagtag ggttagattct atacgaaagc tcttaacccca  
661 tggtattagc aaatcatgtta ggtgctata atgaataactg gatgcagtca gtacagggat

Figure 15

H.sapiens adenosine deaminase (ADA) gene 5' flanking region and exon 1 (and joined CDS).  
ACCESSION X02189

1 tccaggaaat gcgcgatcca ggccggcggg cggggcgggg gctccggcga gagggcgggc  
61 cccgggaacg gcggcgggcg gggcgggagg cggggcccgg cccgttaaga agagcgtggc  
121 cggccgcggc caccgctggc cccagggaaa gccgagcggc caccgagccg gcagagaccc  
181 accgagcggc ggcggagggc gcgacgcccc ggcgcacgag ggcacc

Homo sapiens mRNA for pre-proinsulin.  
ACCESSION X70508

MALWMRLPLALLALWGPDPAAAFVNQHLCGSHLVEALYLVCGERGFYTPKTRREA  
EDLQVGVQVELGGGPGAGSLQPLALEGSLSQKRGIVEQCCTSICSLYQLENYCN"

l gctgcatcg aagaggccat caagcacatc actgtccatc tgccatggcc ctgtggatgc

61 gcctcctgcc cctgtggcg ctgctggcc tctggggacc tgacccagcc gcagccttg  
121 tgaaccaaca cctgtgcggc tcacaccctg tgaaagctct tacctatgt tgcggggAAC  
181 gaggcttctt ctacacaccc aagacccgccc gggaggcaga ggacctgcag gtggggcagg  
241 tggagctggg cgggggcctt gggtcaggca gcctgcagcc ctggccctg gaggggtcccc  
301 tgcagaagcg tggcatgtg gaacaatgtt gtaccagcat ctgtccctc taccagctgg  
361 agaactactg caactagacg cagcccgcaag gcagcccccc accccggcgc tcctgcacccg  
421 agagagatgg aataaaagcccc ttgaaccagc

Homo sapiens leptin (LEP), mRNA.  
ACCESSION XM 004625

"MHWGTLGFLWLWPyLFYVQAVPIQKVQDDTTLIKTIVTRINDISHTQS VSSKQKV  
LDFIPGLHPILTLSKMDQTLAVYQQILTSMPSRNVIQISNDLENLRD  
LLHVLAFSKSCHLP  
WASGLETLDSLGGVLEASGYSTEVVVALSRLQGSQDMLWOLDLSPGC"

Figure 17

2101 gctatcacac agtgggtggt ggatctgtcc aaggaaacctt gaatcaaagc agtttaacttt  
2161 aagactgagc acctgctca tgctcagccc tgactgggtgc tataggctgg agaagtcac  
2221 ccaataaaaca ttaagattga ggcctgccc cagggatctt gcattccag tggtaaaacc  
2281 gcactcaccc atgtgccaaag gggggattt taccacagca gctgaacagc caaatgcac  
2341 gtgcagttaa cagcagggtgg gaaatggat gagctgaggg gggccgtgcc cagggccca  
2401 cagggAACCC tgcttgcact ttgttaacatg ttacttttc agggcatctt agcttctatt  
2461 atagccacat ccctttgaaa caagataact gagaatttaa aaataagaaa atacataaga  
2521 ccataaacagc caacagggtgg caggaccagg actatagccc aggtcctctg atacccagag  
2581 cattacgtga gccaggtaat gagggactgg aaccaggag accgagcgct ttctggaaaa  
2641 gaggagtttc gaggttagat ttgttaaggagg tgagggatgt gaattgcctg cagagagaag  
2701 cctgttttgt tggaaagggtt ggtgttgga gatgcagagg taaaagtgtg agcagtgt  
2761 tacagcgaga ggcagagaaa gaagagacag gagggcaagg gccatgtga agggacctt  
2821 aagggttaaag aagtttgata ttaaaggagt taagagttagc aagttctaga gaagaggctg  
2881 gtgcgtggc cagggtgaga gctgcctgg aaaatgtgac ccagatcctc acaaccacct  
2941 aatcaggctg aggtgtctt agcctttgc tcacaaaacc tggcacaatg gctaattccc  
3001 agagtgtaa acttcctaag tataaatgt tgcgtttt tggtaactta aaaaaaaaaaa  
3061 aaaagtttgg cccgggtgcgg tggctcacgc ctgttaatccc agcactttgg gagggcaagg  
3121 tggggggatc acaaggtcac tagatggcga gcatcctggc caacatggt aaaccccgtc  
3181 tctactaaaaa acacaaaagt tagctgagcg tggtggcggg cgcctgtgt cccagccact  
3241 cgggaggctg agacaggaga atcgcttaa cctgggaggc ggagagtaca gtgagccaag  
3301 atcgcgccac tgcactccgg cctgtatgaca gagcggattt ccgtttaaa aaaaaaaaaa  
3361 aaaaagtttt tttttttttt aatctaaata aaataactt gccccctg

Homo sapiens cholecystokinin (CCK), mRNA.

ACCESSION XM\_003225

"GSAAGLLRLETPSQLRPNPKAMNSGVCLCVLMAVLAAAGALTQPVPPADPAGSGLQRAE  
EAPRRQLRVSQRTDGESRAHLGALLARYIQQARKAPSGRMSIVKNLQNLDPSHRISDRD  
YMGWMDFGRRSAEYYEYPS"

1 ggctcagctg ccgggtcgct ccgggtggaa acgccaagcc agctgcgtcc taatccaaaa  
61 gccatgaaca gggcggtgtg cctgtcgctg ctgtatggcgg tactggcgcc tggcccccctg  
121 acgcagccgg tgcctcccgc agatcccgcg ggctccgggc tgcaagcgggc agaggaggcg  
181 cccctgtggc agtgcggatgt atgcagaga acggatggcg agtcccggc gcacctggc  
241 gcccgtgg caagatacat ccagcaggcc cggaaagctc ctctggacg aatgtccatc  
301 gtaagaacc tgcagaacct ggaccccggc cacaggataa gtgaccggga ctacatggc  
361 tggatggatt tggccgtcg cagtggcggag gatgtatgtt accccctcta gaggaccccg  
421 cggccatcag cccaaacggga agcaacctcc caacccagag gaggcagaat aagaaaacaa  
481 tcacactcat aactcatgt ctgtggatgt tgacattgtat tttatcttatttattaatgttc  
541 tcaatgtgaa aaatgtgtct gtaagattgt ccagtgcac cacacaccc accagaattt  
601 tgcaaatgga agacaaaatgttttctat ctgtactcc tggtctgaaa atgttgtat  
661 gctattaaag tgatttcatt ctgcc

CCK Promoter (Rat)

ACCESSION S70690

1 aattcgcgc ctaagccgca tttttcacgt ttccagacat gtcacaaata cagctaattc

Figure 18

61 ctacaacctg agctgtgtca tggggggggg gggaaatcacc cacagcattt aatctgctgc  
121 tgtttaaac acgttgctc taagtaaaga gaccgctaga gccacaacca ggaacctaac  
181 tgctgctggc atcacttgtcc tttcatagt ctccctcagc cggaaaccccc ccacgctggg  
241 tgccttcctt atttagaaag agtttcttaag cttttcttcc tcaccctaga ctggcaagg  
301 tgagggttagg ctgagggttg caagactgtg agaaaaggaa gcccctctt tcttcgt  
361 cggtgagtat ctccagcaag atcctcacca cccagtgaa tcccgtaact ctagaggaaa  
421 ggaagaactc tagaggacgg gaagatcatt gcaagctcc ctagatgtgc gagcccagcc  
481 cgctccactc agccaggccag agcttgaggg tgcttgagac actctgtgc gccacttcgc  
541 gaccaaaatc atcggtagat gtggctggg gagaagtcat ctgggaga aatggaaacc  
601 ttttccccaa aggcttcccg cacaaaaggc aagagctca cccaggatct taaaatctg  
661 taagacgaga atccacgagg ccaactgtga ttgagttctg aaaaatttggag agccctactc  
721 cccttcctca ctgtgggg cccactcagg tctgaagtgc tccagagaa catgccagaa  
781 ttacatttgc tgacacccat tagtggggg tcccccggg tccctggagg atttgcatttgc  
841 tcaaagctca ctaaacatgt gtcagttctt ccattccaga caaactcctg ctcttcctcc  
901 ggagtagggg tggcacccctc cctgaagagg actcagcaga ggcaccgaac aggggggggaa  
961 ggaaagctgt ttagataaag aggaggactc atacaatgtt ccccgctgg gaggggctat  
1021 cctcatttac tggggccgtt cccttcctcc ggggggcccac ttgcatttgc ggtctctcca  
1081 gtggctgcct ctgagcacgt gtcctggccg actgcgtcag cactggtaa acagatgact  
1141 ggctgcgtac cggggggggc tatttaagag gagtcgcctt gccgcgtcc ctcaacttag  
1201 ctggacagca gccgtggaa accgccaagc cagctgactc cgcatccaa ggtaagtggc  
1261 tggcagatcc aagaatcatg agtgtgaaga actggccgt agcttgcatttgcatttgc  
1321 ttagtcttc cattttcttgc gcttccctc acttgacagc tg

Human messenger RNA for growth hormone (presomatotropin).  
ACCESSION V00519

"MATGSRTSLLAFLCLPWLQEGLAFPTIPLSRFDNAMLRAHRLHQLAFDTYQEFEET  
AYIPKEQKYSFLQNPKTSCLFSEIPTPSNREETQQKSNEELLRISLLIQSWLEPVQFLRSV  
FANSLVYASDSNVYDLLKDLEEGIQTLMGRLEDGSPRTGQIFKQTYSKFDTNSHNDDA  
LLKNYGLLYCFRKDMDKVETFLRIVQCRSVEGSCGF"

1 cgaaccactc agggccctgt ggacagctca cctagctgca atggctacag gctccggac  
61 gtcctgtctc ctggcttttg gcctgctgtg cctgcctgg cttaagagg gcagtgcctt  
121 cccaaaccatt cccttatcca ggccttttg caacgctatg ctccgcggcc atcgctgca  
181 ccagctggcc tttagacacctt accaggagtt tgaagaagcc tatatccaa aggaacagaa  
241 gtatttcatc ctgcagaacc cccagacccctc cctctgtttc tcagagtctt tccgacacc  
301 ctccaaacagg gaggaaacac aacagaaatc caaccttagag ctgctccgca tctccctgct  
361 gctcatccag tcgtggctgg agccctgtca gttcctcagg agtgcgttgc ccaacagcct  
421 ggtgtacggc gcctctgaca gcaacgtctca tgacctccta aaggacctag aggaaggcat  
481 cccaaacgtcg atggggaggc tggaaatgg cagccccccgg actggccaga tcttcaagca  
541 gacccatc aagtgcaca caaaatcaca caacgatgac gcactactca agaactacgg  
601 gctgcctac tgcttcagga aggacatgg caaggtgcag acattcctgc gcatcgtgca  
661 gtggccgtctt tggtggggca gctgtggctt ctgcgtccccc gggtggccatc cctgtgaccc  
721 ctcccccagg cctctctgg ccctgaaatg tgccactcca gtggccacca gccttgcct  
781 aataaaatata agtgcatac

//

Figure 19

Rat GIP Promoter -1 to -1894 bp.

(-1894)

5' \_GAGTGGCGACAGGCTGCTAGCAGGCTCACACTGAGCTAACCCACCCATAT  
ATATAACATAGTTACTATTAGCTTATTATTTAAGATTATCATTATATATAG  
TACACTGTAGTGTCTAGATACACAGAAGAGGCATCGGTCTTACAGAGAGCCACC  
ATGTGGTTGCTGGGATTGAACTCACCTCTGGCAGAGCAGTCGGTGCTTAACG  
CTGAGCCATCTCTCCAGCGCCCCAAAGCCCAGCTTTAAAAATATTTAAAATTCT  
TTCTACAGATTGTTATGTATATGAGTGTGTTGTGATGCGTTGATGTGTGTA  
GTGTGCA TGGCACATGCCAGTGGGCCACAGACAGAGGGACATGAGAATTCCCCTGAA  
ACTTGGAGTTACAGATGGCTGTGGCTGCCATGTGAGTGAGCGCCTTGGAACCAA  
CCTGGTCCTGCACAAAAGCAACAAGCACTCTTAATCGTTGAGGCCACCTCTCCAACC  
CCTGATATTCTTCTGTTGGTCATTAAAATTGATAAACAGAGGGTTCTTATT  
TAAAGATTATTTATTTATGTGAGTACACTGTTGCTCTTCAGACACATAGAAGAG  
GGCATTGCTGGATTCTGCTACAGATGGTTGTGAGCCACCATGTGGTGCTGGAGTT  
AAACTCAGGACCTCTGGAAGAGCAGTCAGTGCTCTAACCACTGAGCCATCTCTCCA  
GTCCCTTCCTCAACCTCTGAGAACAGGCAAACCTCACCATTGGCTTATAAATC  
GTTATATGGACCTACTAAGGATGTAACAACACTGGGAGCATGCTTACCTAGCATGTCCG  
AAACCCGGAGTTCAAGGACAACATCAATTGAGACCAGCCTGGCTACTACCAAA  
GAAAGAAAAGAGAGAAATAAAATAGATAGATAAATAAAATAAAGTAAATAA  
ATATCTTATGGCTGGAGAGTTGGTCAGTGTGTTAAGAGCACTATTGTGGGGTTGG  
GATTATCTCAGTGGTAGAGCGTTGCCCTAGGAAGCTCAAGGCCCTGGGTCGGTCC  
CCAGCTCCGGAAACAAAACAAAACAAAACAAACAAACAAACAAAAAC  
CTGTCGGAAAACACCTAAATAAAGATATATATATAATATACATATAAT  
ATATATGATATATATATATATATCTTGTGGAGGAAGCTACCTTCTTCTT  
GAGCCTCCAACACATAAAATGTGCCCTGTCATCCCATTCAATTGCCCAAGTGGGAA  
ACCATGTGACTATAAACTCTAAGTCCCTAGTCACTAGGAACCTCTCAAGACACCTACC  
TCAGGCAGCATCACTCCGGAGTGCCACCATTATCAGTTAACATCCACATCTGGGAT  
TCAGATCCCAGATCCCTCTGTCAGGAGCTCACCTACAGCTTGTGGGGTGC  
CCCTCCCTCAGAGAGTGCCACCCAGTTGACCTCACCAAGGCAACCCCTTGTACC  
CACAGAATCCAACAGGAAGTAGGGGGAGAACAGGCCGGCCTGTGCCAGAAAAAA  
AGAGGGGAGGGAGAACAGGGGGTGCAGCCTACCAACCGGGCAGGTCCCAGATAACA  
CTGCAGATACCCAAATGTTAACCCATTAGCACAGGCCAGAGCAAAAGGGAAA  
GTGATTAGGTGTATAATGGGGTCACTGGCAGGAGCAGTGGCTTGAGCTTCAA  
GATAAGAGGTTTCAGGTTAACAGCACCCGTGGTGTGGATAAGGAAGCTAA  
CACAGGGTCTGAAGCAAGATC\_3' (-1)

Figure 20